# INNOVATION IN FOOD SMEs Janurary 2017



**Beste Yildiz** Food & Beverage Business Analyst

# Farrelly & Mitchell

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Global Specialists Food & Agribusiness



# FOOD SECTOR IN EUROPE

- Largest manufacturing sector within the EU
- One of the main drivers of the EU economy
  Economic output
  - Employment
- Food SMEs, representing the majority of the manufacturers in the sector, have an important role within the European economy





### **INNOVATION AND FOOD**





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# INNOVATION AND FOOD

- Low research and development expenditure to value added ratio
- Now more demanding due to:
  - Technological inputs
  - Food safety, quality & the globalisation
- Such changes have significant impacts role within the European economy
  - from agricultural production,
  - through food processing,
  - to the distribution of food to end consumers
- The innovation imperative is very strong for firms in this sector, especially SMEs, and plays a key role in sustaining and enhancing their competitiveness





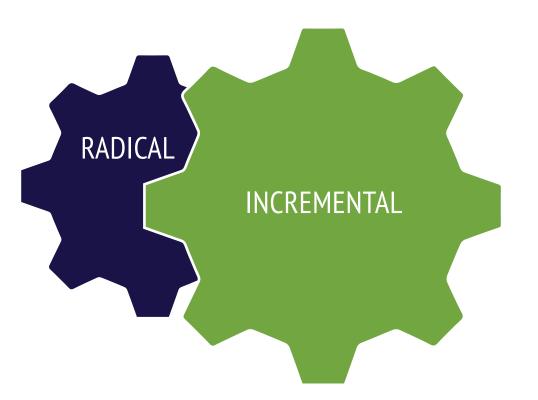
### INNOVATION AND FOOD

More focused on incremental innovations

Product & process innovations are prevalent

Orientated towards encouraging new ideas and fostering innovative employees

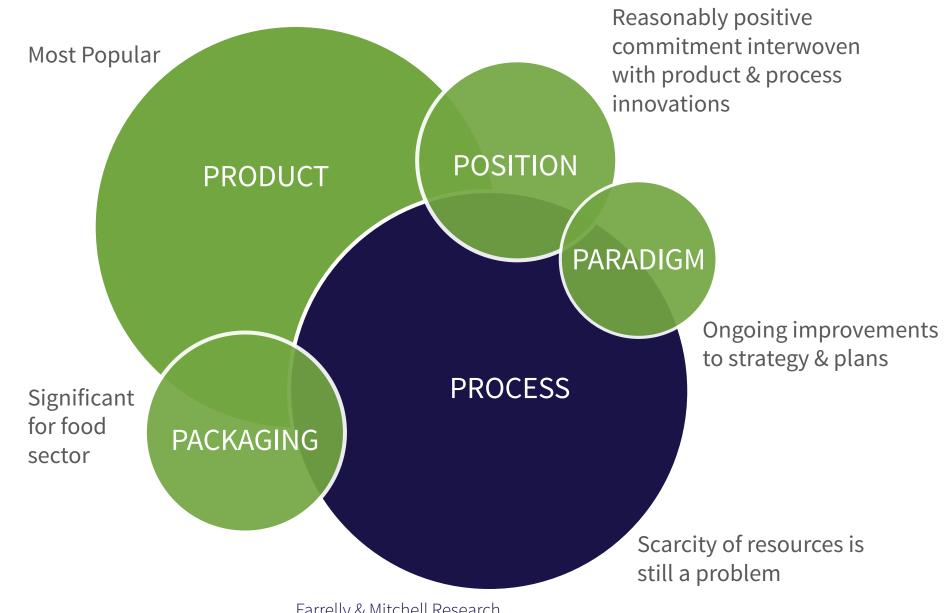
### DEGREE OF INNOVATION IN FOOD SME'S



Despite the fact that the rate of incremental innovation is much higher than that with radical innovations, food SMEs in Europe also do undertake radical innovations

# **TYPES OF INNOVATION IN FOOD SME'S**





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#### PRODUCT, PROCESS AND PACKAGING INNOVATIONS







#### PRODUCT, PROCESS AND PACKAGING INNOVATIONS



- There is a strong link between the rate of product, process and position innovations for food SMEs.
- It is important to extend the consideration of types of innovation to include packaging innovation, as packaging plays a significant role in consumer behaviour.
- Food SMEs are more engaged with incremental packaging innovation than with radical packaging innovation.
  - This is arguably because radical packaging innovations require significant investment in machinery, design and material



#### PRODUCT, PROCESS AND PACKAGING INNOVATIONS

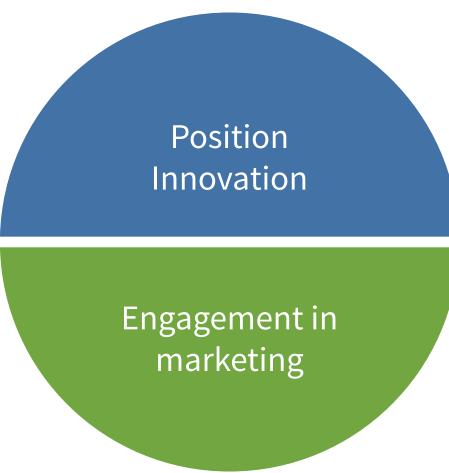
- Food SMEs are committed to the incremental improvement of their processes, and are moderately engaged with all other process related activities, including the exploitation of information technologies
- Food SMEs are a little conservative in allocating resources for process innovation
  - Scarcity of financial resources within food SMEs prevent them from exploiting technical/technological related opportunities





### **POSITION INNOVATION**





Although European food SMEs have a high level of engagement with position innovation, they have a relatively low level of commitment to investing significant resources in marketing.

### PARADIGM INNOVATION







# PARADIGM INNOVATION



- Rate of paradigm innovations is lower than that for other types of innovation
  - This is usually the result of SME managers' limited competency in viewing their organisations strategically
- As with other types of innovations, paradigm innovations at food SMEs tend to be incremental, in the form of ongoing improvements to strategy and plans
  - This may be associated with the rather low level of engagement with the allocation of significant resources to strategic development
- Food SMEs are usually positively engaged with following a formal business planning process, again counter to the often reported informality of decision-making in SMEs

## **COLLABORATION & INNOVATION**





# Collabs with Competitors & Research Institutions for

- Process
- Position
- Paradigm



#### Collabs with Suppliers & Customers for

• Product innovations



# **COLLABORATION & INNOVATION**

- Although it has been noted that collaboration is important for successful innovations, food SMEs tend to be rather less likely to be engaging in partnering and strategic alliances, or considering outsourcing, mergers or acquisitions
- This questions the belief that "companies almost never innovate in isolation"

# <u>CONCLUSIONS</u>

- There is a range of different types of innovation
- Structured and organised approach
- Lack of resources and/or allocation of said resources are still a problem due to
  - Small size
  - Limited access to finance for venture capital
- Relatively low level of engagement in partnering or strategic alliances with potential for significant improvement resulting in measurable knock-on benifits for companies





Food & Agri-Business Specialists

#### **Contact Details**

www.FarrellyMitchell.com

#### EUROPE

Dublin (Head Office) Malachy Mitchell, Managing Director

**Farrelly & Mitchell** Unit 5A, Fingal Bay Business Park, Balbriggan Co. Dublin Ireland. K32 EH70

Telephone : +353 1 690 6550 mmitchell@farrellymitchell.com

#### **SAUDI ARABIA**

**Riyadh** Najeeb Alhumaid, Partner

Branch of Farrelly & Mitchell Business Consultants Ltd Jarir Plaza Offices, Jarir Plaza, Al Hamra district, King Abdullah Road, Riyadh, Office #107

**Telephone** : +966 11 463 4406 **Mobile** : +966 54 338 7199 nalhumaid@farrellymitchell.com

#### **MIDDLE EAST & NORTH AFRICA**

United Arab Emirates Chaitanya GRK, Senior Manager (MENA)

**Farrelly & Mitchell (MENA)** Unit 1001, 10th Floor, Swiss Tower, Cluster Y Jumeirah Lakes Towers, Dubai, United Arab Emirates

**Telephone** : +971 4 279 8331 **Mobile** : +971 551991356 cgrk@farrellymitchell.com

#### **AFRICA (SSA)**

**Ghana** Stephen Awuah, Senior Manager, Africa (SSA)

**Farrelly & Mitchell Ghana Limited** Utopia Office, 14 Senchi Street, Airport Residential Area, Accra Ghana

Telephone: +233 302 906850 Mobile: +233 59212 1723 sawuah@farrellymitchell.com

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